

带有分段常数变元的时滞微分方程解的振动性*

李 小 平

(娄底师专数学系, 湖南 娄底 417000)

摘 要: 本文研究了带有分段常数变元的时滞微分方程解的振动性, 获得了方程解振动的若干充分条件.

关键词: 分段常数变元; 时滞微分方程; 振动性.

分类号: AMS(2000) 34K15/CLC O175.10

文献标识码: A

文章编号: 1000-341X(2002)03-0505-02

考虑带有分段常数变元的时滞微分方程

$$\dot{x}(t) + a(t)x(t) + \sum_{i=1}^m b_i(t)x([t-i]) = 0. \quad (1)$$

文[1-3]研究了方程(1)的解的振动性, 获得了如下结论:

为方便起见, 全文记: $D_{i,n} = \int_n^{n+1} b_i(t) \exp(\int_{n-i}^t a(s)ds) dt$.

定理 A^[1] 设 $m=1$, 且

$$\liminf_{n \rightarrow \infty} (\exp(\int_n^{n+1} a(s)ds)) \liminf_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_n^{n+1} b_1(t) \exp(\int_n^t a(s)ds) dt > \frac{1}{4},$$

则方程(1)的所有解振动

定理 B^[1] 设 $m=1$, 且 $\limsup_{n \rightarrow \infty} D_{1,n} > 1$, 则方程(1)的所有解振动.

定理 C^[3] 设 $b_i(t) > 0 (2 \leq i \leq m)$, 且 $\liminf_{n \rightarrow \infty} D_{i,n} > \frac{1}{4}$, 则方程(1)的所有解振动.

定理 D^[3] 设 $b_i(t) > 0 (1 \leq i \leq m)$, 且

$$\liminf_{n \rightarrow \infty} D_{i,n} + \limsup_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^m D_{i,n} > 1.$$

则方程(1)的所有解振动.

本文进一步研究了方程(1)的解的振动性, 获得了如下新的结果.

定理 1 设 $b_i(t) > 0 (1 \leq i \leq m)$, 且存在正整数 $N \geq m$, 使

$$\inf_{n \geq N, 0 < \lambda < 1} \sum_{i=1}^m \frac{D_{i,n}}{\lambda(1-\lambda)^i} > 1, \quad (2)$$

* 收稿日期: 1999-09-21

基金项目: 湖南省教委自然科学基金资助项目(00C029)

作者简介: 李小平(1963-), 男, 湖南涟源人, 副教授.

则方程(1)的所有解振动.

推论 1 设 $b_i(t) > 0 (1 \leq i \leq m)$, 且存在正整数 $N \geq m$, 使 $\inf_{n > N} \sum_{i=1}^m \frac{(i+1)^{i+1}}{i^i} D_{i,n} > 1$, 则方程(1)的所有解振动.

定理 2 设 $b_i(t) > 0 (1 \leq i \leq m)$, 且 $\liminf_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^m D_{i,n} \leq \frac{1}{4}$ 及

$$\limsup_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^m D_{i,n} > \frac{1 + \sqrt{1 - 4 \liminf_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^m D_{i,n}}}{2}, \quad (3)$$

则方程(1)的所有解振动.

推论 2 设 $b_i(t) > 0 (1 \leq i \leq m)$, 且 $\liminf_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^m D_{i,n} \leq \frac{1}{4}$, $\liminf_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^m D_{i,n} + \limsup_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^m D_{i,n} > 1$.

则方程(1)的所有解振动.

参考文献:

- [1] AFTABIZADEH A R, WIENER J, XU J M. *Oscillatory and periodic properties of delay differential equations with piecewise constant argument* [J]. Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., 1987, **99**: 673—679.
- [2] GYORI I, LADAS G. *Oscillation Theory of Delay Differential Equations with Application* [M]. Clarendon press, Oxford, 1991.
- [3] 林诗仲, 俞元洪. 带有分段常数变元的时滞微分方程解的稳定性和振动性[J]. 高校应用数学学报 A 辑. 1996, **11**(1): 7—13.
LIN Shi-zhong, YU Yuan-hong. *Stability and oscillations of delay differential equation with piecewise constant argument* [J]. Appl. Math. J. Chinese Univ., Ser. A, 1996, **11**(1): 7—13.
- [4] HUANG Y K. *A nonlinear equation with piecewise constant argument* [J]. Appl. Anal., 1989, **33**: 183—190.
- [5] YU J S, ZHANG B G. *Oscillation of delay difference equation* [J]. Appl. Anal., 1994, **133**: 117—124.

Oscillation of Delay Differential Equation with Piecewise Constant Argument

LI Xiao-ping

(Dept. of Math., Loudi Teachers' College, Hunan 417000, China)

Abstract: In this paper, the oscillation of all solutions of delay differential equation with piecewise constant arguments is discussed. Some sufficient conditions for the oscillation of all solution are obtained.

Key words: delay differential equation; oscillation; piecewise constant argument.